

NAPLES PRESERVE PLANT LIST	
SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
LICHENS	
<i>Cladina evansii</i>	Powder-Puff Lichen, Deer Moss
<i>Cladina subtenuis</i>	Dixie Reindeer Lichen
<i>Cladonia subradiata</i>	Powdery Peg Lichen
several other unidentified lichens	
PTERIDOPHYTES	
POLYPODIACEAE	(POLYPODY FAMILY)
<i>Phlebodium aureum</i> (L.)	Golden polypody
<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> (L.)	Resurrection Fern
SELAGINELLACEAE	(SPIKE-MOSS FAMILY)
<i>Selaginella arenicola</i>	Sand Spike Moss
PSILOTACEAE	(WHISK-FERN FAMILY)
<i>Psilotum nudum</i>	Whisk Fern
VITTARIACEAE	(SHOESTRING FERN FAMILY)
<i>Vittaria lineata</i>	Shoestring Fern
GYMNOSPERMS	
PINACEAE	(PINE FAMILY)
<i>Pinus elliotii</i> var. <i>densa</i>	Slash Pine
MONOCOTYLEDONS	
ARECACEAE	(PALM FAMILY)
<i>Sabal palmetto</i>	Cabbage Palm
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	Saw Palmetto
ASPARAGACEAE	(ASPARAGUS FAMILY)
<i>Asperagus setaceus</i> (EXOTIC)	Common Asperagus Fern
BROMELIACEAE	(PINEAPPLE FAMILY)
<i>Tillandsia balbisiana</i>	Northern Needleleaf; Reflexed Wild Pine
<i>Tillandsia fasciculata</i> state endangered	Cardinal Airplant
<i>Tillandsia flexuosa</i> state threatened	Twisted Airplant
<i>Tillandsia paucifolia</i>	Potbelly Airplant
<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i>	Ballmoss
<i>Tillandsia setacea</i>	Southern Needleleaf
<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>	Spanish Moss
<i>Tillandsia utriculata</i> state endangered	Giant Airplant
COMMELINACEAE	(SPIDERWORT FAMILY)
<i>Commellina diffusa</i> (Exotic)	Common Dayflower

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<i>Commelina erecta</i>	Whitemouth Dayflower
<i>Callisia ornata</i>	Florida Scrub Roseling
CYPERACEAE	(SEDGE FAMILY)
<i>Bulbostylis coarctata</i>	Elliott's Hairsedge
<i>Cyperus hyalinus</i> (EXOTIC)	Queensland Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus ligularis</i>	Swamp Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus nashii</i> syn <i>Cyperus ovatus</i>	Pinebarren Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i>	Manyspike Flatsedge
<i>Fimbristylis cymosa</i> ssp. <i>Spathacea</i>	Hurricanegrass
<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i>	Starrush Whitetop
ORCHIDACEAE	(ORCHID FAMILY)
<i>Encyclia tampensis</i>	Florida Butterfly Orchid
<i>Eulophia graminea</i> (EXOTIC)	
<i>Pteroglossaspis ecristata</i>	Giant Orchid
POACEAE	(GRASS FAMILY)
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> var. <i>glomeratus</i>	Bushy Beardgrass
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	Splitbeard Bluestem
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> var.?	Broomsedge Bluestem
<i>Aristida beyrichiana</i>	Wiregrass
<i>Aristida patula</i>	Tall Threeawn
<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i>	Coastal Sandspur
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (EXOTIC)	Durban Crowfootgrass
<i>Dichanthelium chamaelonche</i>	Carpet Witchgrass
<i>Digitaria longiflora</i> (EXOTIC)	Indian Crabgrass
<i>Eragrostis amabilis</i> (EXOTIC)	Feather Lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> var. <i>ciliaris</i> (EXOTIC)	Gophertail Lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis elliotii</i>	Elliott's Lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Lovegrass
<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i> (EXOTIC)	Centipedegrass
<i>Eustachys petraea</i>	Pinewoods Fingergrass
<i>Paspalum monostachyum</i>	Gulfdune Paspalum
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> (EXOTIC)	Bahaia
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	Thin Paspalum
<i>Panicum repens</i> L. (EXOTIC)	Torpedograss
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i> (EXOTIC)	Rose Natalgrass
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	Yellow Bristlegrass, Knotted Foxtail
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (Exotic)	Johnsongrass
<i>Steinchisma hians</i>	Gaping Panic Grass
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	St. Augustine
<i>Triplasis americana</i> Rare, imperiled	Southern Sandgrass

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SMILACACEAE	(SMILAX FAMILY)
<i>Smilax auriculata</i>	Earleaf Greenbriar
XYRIDACEAE	(YELLOW EYED GRASS FAMILY)
<i>Xyris jupicai</i>	Yellow eyed grass
DICOTYLEDONS	
AMARANTHACEAE	(AMARANTH FAMILY)
<i>Gomphrena serrata</i>	Globe Amaranth
<i>Iresine diffusa</i>	Juba's Bush
ANACARDIACEAE	(CASHEW FAMILY)
<i>Rhus copallinum</i> L.	Winged Sumac
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> (EXOTIC)	Brazilian Pepper
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.)	Eastern Poison Ivy
ANNONACEAE	(CUSTARD-APPLE FAMILY)
<i>Asimina reticulata</i>	Netted Pawpaw
APIACEAE	(CARROT FAMILY)
<i>Eryngium aromaticum</i>	Fragrant Eryngo
APOCYNACEAE	(DOGBANE FAMILY)
<i>Asclepias feayi</i> <i>state threatened</i>	Florida milkweed
<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i> (EXOTIC)	Natal Plum
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) (EXOTIC)	Madagascar periwinkle
<i>Orthosia scoparia</i>	Leafless Swallowwort
AQUIFOLIACEAE	(HOLLY FAMILY)
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry; gallberry
ARALIACEAE	(GINSENG FAMILY)
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	Manyflower Marshpennywort;
ASTERACEAE	(ASTER FAMILY)
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Common Ragweed
<i>Baccharis glomeruliflora</i>	Silverling
<i>Balduina angustifolia</i>	Coastal Plain Honeycombhead
<i>Bidens alba</i> var. <i>radiata</i>	Beggerticks; Romerillo
<i>Carphephorus corymbosus</i>	Coastalplain Chaffhead; Florida Paintbrush
<i>Chrysopsis scabrella</i>	Coastalplain Goldenaster
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>pusilla</i>	Dwarf Canadian horseweed
<i>Coreopsis leavenworthii</i>	Leavenworth's Tickseed
<i>Elephantopus elatus</i>	Tall Elephantsfoot
<i>Emilia fosbergii</i> (EXOTIC)	Florida Tasselflower
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	Fireweed, American Burnweed
<i>Erigeron quercifolius</i>	Oakleaf Fleabane

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<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	Dogfennel
<i>Euthamia caroliniana</i> (L)	Slender Flattop Goldenrod
<i>Hieracium megacephalon</i>	Coastal Plain Hawkweed
<i>Liatris chapmanii</i>	Chapman's Gayfeather
<i>Liatris tenuifolia</i> var. <i>quadriflora</i>	Shortleaf Gayfeather
<i>Lygodesmia aphylla</i>	Rose-Rush
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Climbing Hempweed
<i>Palafoxia integrifolia</i> (Nuttal)	Coastal Plain Palafox
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	Narrowleaf Silkgrass
<i>Pluchea odorata</i> (L.)	Sweetscent
<i>Pterocaulon pycnostachyum</i> (Michx.)	Blackroot
<i>Tridax procumbens</i> L. (EXOTIC)	Coatbuttons
BORAGINACEAE	(BORAGE FAMILY)
<i>Heliotropium polyphyllum</i>	Pineland Heliotrope
BRASSICACEAE	(MUSTARD FAMILY)
<i>Polanisia tenuifolia</i>	Slenderleaf Clammyweed
CACTACEAE	(CACTUS FAMILY)
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Pricklypear
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	(PINK FAMILY)
<i>Stipulicida setacea</i> Michaux	Pineland Scalypink
CLUSIACEAE	(MANGOSTEEN FAMILY)
<i>Hypericum tetrapetalum</i>	Fourpetal St. John's Wort
<i>Hypericum reductum</i>	Atlantic St. John's Wort
CHRYSOBALANACEAE	(COCCO PLUM FAMILY)
<i>Licania michauxii</i>	Gopher Apple
CONVOLVULACEAE	(MORNING GLORY FAMILY)
<i>Stylisma abdita</i> <i>state endangered</i>	Austin's Dawnflower
CUCURBITACEAE	(GOURD FAMILY)
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L. (EXOTIC)	Balsampear
ERICACEAE	(HEATH FAMILY)
<i>Ceratiola ericoides</i>	Florida Rosemary, Sand Heath
<i>Lyonia fruticosa</i>	Coastal Plain Staggerbush
<i>Vaccinium myrsinites</i>	Shiny Blueberry
EUPHORBIACEAE	(SPURGE FAMILY)
<i>Cnidoscolus stimulosus</i>	Tread-Softly; Finger-Rot
<i>Croton glandulosus</i>	Vente Conmigo
<i>Euphorbia cumulicola</i> <i>state endangered</i>	Coastal Dune Sandmat
<i>Euphorbia graminea</i> (exotic)	Grassleaf Spurge
<i>Euphorbia polyphylla</i>	Lesser Florida Spurge
<i>Poinsettia cyathophora</i>	Paintedleaf; Fire-on-the-Mountain
FABACEAE	(PEA FAMILY)

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<i>Abrus precatorius</i> (EXOTIC)	Rosary Pea; Blackeyed Susan
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i>	Spurred Butterfly Pea
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Sensitive Pea
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> (EXOTIC)	Smooth Rattlebox
<i>Crotalaria rotundifolia</i>	Rabbitbells
<i>Desmodium</i> spp.	Ticktrefoil
<i>Indigofera suffruticosa/l.hirsuta</i> (EXOTIC)	Indigo
<i>Galactia regularis</i>	Eastern Milk Pea
<i>Rhynchosia cineria</i>	Brownhair Snoutbean
<i>Stylosanthes hamata</i> (EXOTIC)	Cheesytoes
<i>Tephrosia rugelii</i>	Rugel's HoaryPea
FAGACEAE	(BEECH FAMILY)
<i>Quercus geminata</i>	Sand Live Oak
<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	Laural Oak; Diamond Oak
<i>Quercus minima</i>	Dwarf Live Oak
<i>Quercus myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Oak
<i>Quercus pumila</i>	Running Oak
<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	Live Oak
LAMIACEAE	(MINT FAMILY)
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American Beautyberry
<i>Piloblephis rigida</i>	Wild Pennyroyal
LAURACEAE	(LAUREL FAMILY)
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	Love Vine
MALVACEAE	(MALLOW FAMILY)
<i>Sida ulmifolia</i>	Common Wireweed; Fanpetals
MELIACEAE	(MAHOGENY FAMILY)
<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (L.) (NATIVE TO SO. FLORIDA HAMMOCKS, INTRODUCED IN NP)	West Indian Mahogeny
MORACEAE	(MULBERRY FAMILY)
<i>Ficus aurea</i>	Strangler Fig; Golden Fig
<i>Ficus benjamina</i> (EXOTIC)	Weeping Fig
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> (EXOTIC)	Cuban Laurel
MYRICAEAE	(BAYBERRY FAMILY)
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Wax Myrtle
MYRTACEAE	(MYRTLE FAMILY)
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosus</i> (EXOTIC)	Rose Myrtle
ONAGRACEAE	(EVENINGPRIMROSE FAMILY)
<i>Gaura angustifolia</i>	Southern Beeblossom
<i>Ludwigia maritima</i>	Seaside Primrose Willow
OROBANCHACEAE	(BROOMRAPE FAMILY)

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<i>Buchnera americana</i> L.	American Bluehearts
PASSIFLORACEAE	(PASSIONFLOWER FAMILY)
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	Corkystem Passionflower
PHYLLANTHACEAE	(LEAFFLOWER FAMILY))
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i> (Exotic)	Chamber Bitter
POLYGALACEAE	(MILKWORT FAMILY)
<i>Polygala grandiflora</i>	Showy Milkwort
<i>Polygala incarnata</i>	Procession Flower
POLYGONACEAE	(BUCKWHEAT FAMILY)
<i>Polygonella polygama</i> var <i>brachystachya</i>	October Flower
PORTULACACEAE	(PURSLANE FAMILY)
<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	Pink Purslane
RUBIACEAE	(MADDER FAMILY)
<i>Diodia teres</i>	Poor Joe, Rough Buttonweed
<i>Galium hispidulum</i>	Coastal Bedstraw
<i>Ixora coccinea</i> (L.) (EXOTIC)	Scarlet Jungleflame
<i>Psychotia nervosa</i> (INTRODUCED IN NP)	Wild Coffee
<i>Richardia brasiliensis</i> (EXOTIC)	Tropical Mexican Clover
<i>Spermacoce verticillata</i> (EXOTIC)	Shrubby False Buttonweed
SAPOTACEAE	(SAPODILLA FAMILY)
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i> (Exotic)	Carrotwood
SOLANACEAE	(NIGHTSHADE FAMILY)
<i>Physalis angustifolia</i>	Coastal Groundcherry
TETRACHRONDRACEAE	(TETRACHRONDRA FAMILY)
<i>Polypremum procumbens</i>	Rustweed; Juniperleaf
TURNERACEAE	(TURNERA FAMILY)
<i>Turnea ulmifolia</i> (EXOTIC)	Yellow Alder
URTICACEAE	(NETTLE FAMILY)
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False Nettle; Bog Hemp
VERONACACEAE	(SPEEDWELL FAMILY)
<i>Gratiola hispida</i>	Rough Hedgehyssop
<i>Linaria canadensis</i> (L.)	Canada Toadflax
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.	Sweetbroom; Licoriceweed
VERBENACEAE	(VERVAIN FAMILY)
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	Turkey Tangle Fogfruit;
VITACEAE	(GRAPE FAMILY)
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper; Woodbine
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i> Michx	Muscadine
Gopher Tortoise forage data from Ray E. Ashton & Patricia S. Ashton, 2008	
L=low; M=moderate; H=high; VH=veryhigh	

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EXOTIC species did not live in Florida prior to European contact, have been intentionally or accidentally imported by humans, and have invaded natural environments

INTRODUCED species as used here are Florida natives present on the Naples Preserve property at the time it was acquired by the City in 2000, but are believed to be escaped landscape plants because they are not typical of the plant communities natural to the Naples Preserve.

Plants introduced as ornamental around the Hedges Eco-Center after the City acquired the property are excluded from this list.